

UNIT V

LLB 3.1

Professional Course Odd Examination

November – December, 2022

(3rd Semester)

BACHELOR OF LAW

Paper :LLB 3.1

(Environmental Law)

Full Marks : 80

Time : 3 Hours

Instructions:

1. Questions should be attempted as per instructions.
2. Indicate the Questions No. clearly while attempting the answer.
3. Multiple choice answer should indicate the Question No., Sub. No., (if any) and the correct answer. For example-

1. Name the state capital of Mizoram.

(a) Lunglei (b) Aizawl (c) Champhai

Candidate should provide answer as **Q. No. 1:**

(b) Aizawl [Candidate should avoid writing only (b)]

4. The figures in the margin indicate full marks for the questions.

- a) Describe the procedure for claim for relief and compensation under the Public Liability Insurance Act 1991. (8)
- b) Discuss the constitution and jurisdiction of the National Green Tribunal. (8)

Write notes on any two: (8+8=16)

- a) Kinds of forest under the Indian Forest Act 1927.
- b) Union Carbide Corporation vrs UOI AIR 1990 SC 273
- c) Duties of the State Board for Wildlife Protection under the Wildlife Protection Act 1972

*****LLB 3.1/4*****

Answer **any five** Questions, taking **one** from each Unit

UNIT I

Discuss with the help of relevant case laws the constitutional provisions relating to the protection of environment. (16)

- a) Analyse the importance of Public Interest Litigation in the environmental protection cases supporting your answer with relevant case laws. (8)
- b) Explain the concept of Article 19(1)(g) for environmental protection. (8)

UNIT II

Mr 'A' a medical practitioner constructed a consulting chamber opposite to a brick grinding machine erected by the defendant. The machine generated dust which polluted the general atmosphere and enters Mr A consulting chamber which causes physical inconveniences to him and his patients sitting inside the chamber. The trial court dismissed the suit of the plaintiff Mr A and held that there was no substantial injury to the plaintiff or to his patients. The matter was appealed to the High Court. Decide supporting your answer with relevant case laws. (16)

4. Explain: (8+8=16)
 - a) Remedies for tortious liability.
 - b) Object and purpose of Sec 133 CrPC.

UNIT III

5. Analyse the essence of the Stockholm Conference 1972 and discuss the various important principles of it with regard to environment. (16)

Or

Explain the reason why the Earth Summit 1992 is very important in achieving a milestone to forge an international consensus for the protection of the global environment.

(16)

6. Explain : (8+8=16)
 - a) The Ramsar Convention 1971
 - b) The Montreal Protocol

UNIT IV

7.
 - a) Discuss the composition and functions of State Pollution Control Board under the Water Act. (8)
 - b) Explain how a particular area is declared as an air pollution control area. (8)
8.
 - a) Describe the offences and penalties laid down under the Environment Protection Act 1986. (8)
 - b) Right to religion and noise pollution. (8)

Professional Course Odd Examination

November – December, 2022

(3rd Semester)

BACHELOR OF LAW

Paper :LLB 3.2

(Human Rights Law & Practice)

Full Marks : 80

Time : 3 Hours

Instructions:

1. Questions should be attempted as per instructions.
2. Indicate the Questions No. clearly while attempting the answer.
3. Multiple choice answer should indicate the Question No., Sub. No., (if any) and the correct answer. For example-

1. *Name the state capital of Mizoram.*

(a) Lunglei (b) Aizawl (c) Champhai

Candidate should provide answer as **Q. No. 1:**

(b) Aizawl [Candidate should avoid writing only (b)]

4. The figures in the margin indicate full marks for the questions.

Answer **any five** Questions, taking **one** from each Unit

UNIT-I

Discuss the meaning of First, Second and Third Generation of Human Rights. (16)

Under the Universal Declaration on Human Rights, even a criminal have a Human Rights. Explain. (16)

UNIT-II

How is the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (ICCPR) different from the International Covenant on economic and Social Rights (ICESCR) ? (16)

Explain the status of Inter-American Court of Human Rights (IACHR) as an autonomous judicial institution (16)

UNIT-III

Give your critical analysis on the Right to Education as laid down under the Convention on the Right of a Child. (16)

Explain the different kinds of rights that have been protected by CEDAW. (16)

LLB 3.2/2

UNIT -IV

7. Compare the European Court of Human Rights (ECHR) and the African Charter on Human Rights and Peoples Rights. (16)

8. Critically analyse the role played by the NGOs in the protection of Human Rights. (16)

UNIT-V

9. Analyse the Jurisdiction, Power and Function of the National Human Rights Commission and the State Human Rights Commission. (16)

10. Write down the aims and purpose of the National Commission for women. (16)

******* LLB 3.2/3*******

UNIT - V

LLB 3.3

Discuss the medical and other facilities to be provided to migrant workman provided under the Mizoram Inter-State Migrant Workmen (Regulation of Employment and Conditions of Service) Rules, 2005. (16)

Answer the following: (2x8=16)

- a) Registration of establishments under the Mizoram Shop and Establishment Rules, 2011.
- b) Qualification & Powers of Inspectors under the Mizoram Factories Rules, 2014.

*****LLB 3.3/4*****

Professional Course Odd Examination

November – December, 2022

(3rd Semester)

BACHELOR OF LAW

Paper :LLB 3.3

(Labour & Industrial Laws)

Full Marks : 80

Time : 3 Hours

Instructions:

1. Questions should be attempted as per instructions.
2. Indicate the Questions No. clearly while attempting the answer.
3. Multiple choice answer should indicate the Question No., Sub. No., (if any) and the correct answer. For example-

1. Name the state capital of Mizoram.

(a) Lunglei (b) Aizawl (c) Champhai

Candidate should provide answer as **Q. No. 1:**

(b) Aizawl [Candidate should avoid writing only (b)]

4. The figures in the margin indicate full marks for the questions.

Answer **any five** Questions, taking **one** from each Unit

UNIT - I

1. "The employer shall pay the full amount of wages to all his employees. However, there are some exceptions which allowed the employer to make a valid deduction from the wages". Explain this statement in the light of the Code on Wages, 2019. (16)
2. Answer the following: (2x8=16)
 - a) Central Advisory Board.
 - b) Inspector-Cum- Facilitator.

UNIT - II

3. Define the term 'Retrenchment'. Due to financial issues one employer decided to retrench some of his workers but there are some conditions precedents to retrenchment otherwise the retrenchment becomes illegal. Explain those important provisions provided in the Industrial Relations Code, 2020. (4+12=16)
4. Illustrate different mechanisms for resolution of Industrial disputes provided under the Industrial Relations Code, 2020. (16)

LLB 3.3/2

UNIT - III

5. Women, who are engaged in certain establishments are given maternity benefits for extending social security to all female employees. Explain those special provisions provided in the Code on Social Security, 2020. Write your opinion whether this Code is good enough to bring positive changes to female workers or not. (12+4=16)
6. Write a short note on the following: (2x8=16)
 - a) Composition and functions of National Social Security Board.
 - b) Offences and penalty provisions under the Code on Social Security, 2020

UNIT - IV

7. "The goal of the Occupational Safety, Health and Working Conditions Code, 2020 is to foster a safe and healthy occupational environment". Illustrate this statement by explaining various responsibilities of the employer provided under this Code. (16)
8. Answer the following: (2x8=16)
 - a) Duties & rights of employees.
 - b) Punishment for causing obstruction to Inspector-cum-Facilitator.

LLB 3.3/3

Professional Course Odd Examination

November – December, 2022

(3rd Semester)

BACHELOR OF LAW

Paper :LLB 3.4

**(Professional Ethics and Professional Accounting
System)**

Full Marks : 80

Time : 3 Hours

Instructions:

1. Questions should be attempted as per instructions.
2. Indicate the Questions No. clearly while attempting the answer.
3. Multiple choice answer should indicate the Question No., Sub. No., (if any) and the correct answer. For example-

1. Name the state capital of Mizoram.

(a) Lunglei (b) Aizawl (c) Champhai

Candidate should provide answer as **Q. No. 1:**

(b) Aizawl [Candidate should avoid writing only (b)]

4. The figures in the margin indicate full marks for the questions.

Answer **any six** from the following questions.

The right to practice as an Advocate is only a statutory right and not a fundamental right. Comment in the light of Section 29,30 and 33 of the Advocates Act,1961. (10)

Explain in detail the procedure for a person who may be admitted as Advocates on a State Roll. (10)

Explain any two (2) the following : (5+5=10)

- a) Powers and functions of the State Bar Council
- b) Rule-making power of the Bar Council of India
- c) Maintenance of Accounts under Bar council of India

What are the powers to punish professional or other misconducts under the Disciplinary Committee of Bar Council of India. (10)

Write notes on : (5+5=10)

- a) Duties of an advocate towards the Court
- b) Duties of an advocate towards the Client

Explain the meaning and the need of Ethics for legal profession in India. (10)

7. What is Contempt of Court? Discuss the difference between Civil and Criminal Contempt. (10)

8. Discuss the role of the Bar and Bench as a partner in Justice Delivery System. (10)

9. Give comment in details on the following Supreme Court Cases: (5+5=10)

- a) R.D. Saxena Vs Balram Prasad Sharma AIR (2000) SC2912.
- b) Prem Surana Vs Additional Munsif and J.M AIR (2002) SCC 2956.

10. Write in brief the principles of law laid down in : (5+5=10)

- a) M.Veerabhadra Rao Vs Tek Chand AIR (1984) SUPP.SCC 571
- b) Ex Capt. Harish Uppal Vs Union of India (2003) 2 SCC 45

*****LLB 3.4/3*****

Professional Course Odd Examination

November – December, 2022

(3rd Semester)

BACHELOR OF LAW

Paper :LLB 3.5.1

(Law of Taxation)

Full Marks : 80

Time : 3 Hours

Instructions:

1. Questions should be attempted as per instructions.
2. Indicate the Questions No. clearly while attempting the answer.
3. Multiple choice answer should indicate the Question No., Sub. No., (if any) and the correct answer. For example-

1. Name the state capital of Mizoram.

(a) Lunglei (b) Aizawl (c) Champhai

Candidate should provide answer as **Q. No. 1:**

(b) Aizawl [Candidate should avoid writing only (b)]

4. The figures in the margin indicate full marks for the questions.

Answer **any six** questions including **Unit - I** which is compulsory.

UNIT - I

What is 'tax'? Discuss the constitutional provision of taxation system in India (16)

Distinguish between: (8+8=16)

- a) Tax evasion and Tax avoidance
- b) Direct Tax and Indirect Tax

UNIT - II

Define Income. Discuss the historical evolution of the Indian Income Tax Act, 1961. (16)

Write notes on: (8+8=16)

- a) Agricultural income
- b) Income from house property

UNIT - III

Briefly explain the Duty drawback provisions under the Customs Act, 1962. (16)

6. Write short notes on the following: (4x4=16)

- a) Appointment of officers
- b) Import procedure
- c) Export procedure
- d) Exemption from custom duty

UNIT - IV

7. Write an exhaustive note on the historical background and development of GST in India. (16)

8. Who are 'officers' as per CGST Act, 2017? Explain the powers of officers under the CGST Act, 2017. (4+12=16)

UNIT - V

9. Explain the provisions relating to demands and recovery under CGST Act, 2017. (16)

10. Explain the following: (8+8=16)

- a) Property tax and general exemptions from property tax
- b) Procedure for levy of property tax by the Aizawl Municipal Council